

## **Exercise Pearls for Iliotibial Band Friction Syndrome**

The iliotibial band (ITB) is a fascial band running from the tensor fascia latae muscle of the hip to the outside of the leg immediately below the knee. Weakness of the hip abductors and poor biomechanics can result in friction and inflammation at the lateral side of the knee.



- **Ober Test**
- Abductor flexibility test



**Thomas Test** • Iliopsoas flexibility



Isolated Stretch
• at the hip



**Isolated Stretch** • At the knee



Massage the ITB • The Stick roller



Auto Massagewith six inch round foam roll



Clam

External rotation





Reverse Clam

Internal rotation



Hip Abduction Strength • open kinetic chain



Hip Abductor Strength

closed kinetic chain

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## **Exercises for Iliotibial Band Friction Syndrome Cont.**



**Hip Extension** • open chain



**Hip Extension** closed chain



Lunge Walk



- Single Leg Balance
- knee high



**Extension Lunge** • with rotation



**Pivot** • on a single leg



**Retro Walk** • ensure full hip and knee extension



Leg Stride off a four inch lift

Athletes with ITB friction syndrome may have faulty biomechanics predisposing them to the condition. Excessive pronation affects tibial internal rotation. Pelvic asymmetry alters ITB tension.

Training errors may be a factor and must be addressed upon return to activity. When returning to running, it helps to start initially on a slight, gradual uphill slope. Try to ensure full extension of the hip and knee.